THE MAPS OF BUCKINGHAMSHIRE

1574-1800

URSULA PRICE

PART III

1767

164. Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen, Geog^r to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas. . . .' See 151.

Bowen, Emanuel. 12½" × 8½". Scale 9 (2").

Buckinghamshire | Divided into | Hundreds; | Containing all the | Burough and Market Towns, &c. | with concise Extracts relative to their | Trade & Manufactures. | Describing also the Church Livings, | with other Improvements not inserted in any | other Half Sheet County Maps extant. | By Eman: Bowen, Geog! to his late Majesty.

Border $\frac{1}{4}$ " wide, marked on the inner edge with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude. Every fifth minute is numbered and the line marking it produced to the outer edge and across the map, which is thus covered by a grid of rectangles measuring 1" \times $1\frac{1}{4}$ ".

The imprint, 'Printed for T. Kitchin, at No. 59 Holborn Hill, London', runs

under the map, outside the lower edge.

The title, in a baroque frame embellished with intertwined leaves and flowers, is in the top left-hand corner. Beside it to the right is the compass indicator. The scale, 'British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree', is to left of centre at the lower edge. In the bottom left-hand corner is the Explanation.

This map, which is very neat and clear, is similar in appearance to Bowen's earlier, larger maps. Descriptive and historical notes on various boroughs and on the Vale of Aylesbury are spaced about the county boundary, while in the top right-

hand corner is a 12-line paragraph describing the county.

The map itself shows boroughs and parishes, hundreds, rivers, hills, trees, parks, and roads; also, as in Bowen's earlier maps, Rectories, Vicarages and Curacies, Charity Schools, Post Stages, and Religious Houses. The scale is too small to allow of historical notes actually on the map, as formerly. The map is plain at the back.

In 'Atlas Anglicanus, / . . . By the late Emanuel Bowen, / Geographer to His Majesty George II. / and / Thomas Bowen. / Printed for T. Kitchin, No. 59, Holborn Hill'. (19.c.11.)

REPRINTS

1777. The plate appears to have been retouched. The map is plain at the back. In the same work, '1777. / Printed for T. Kitchin, No. 59, Holborn Hill / & Andrew Dury, Duke's Court, St. Martin's Lane'. (27.b.19.) 1785. The title-cartouche has been erased and replaced by an oval frame, with a new title, 'Bowles's / New Medium Map / of / Buckingham Shire, / Divided into its Hundreds; / Exhibiting the Roads, Towns and Villages; / with their Distance from London, / Church Livings, Seats of the Nobility, and / Historical Remarks. / London: Printed for the Proprietor / Carington Bowles, No. 69 in St. Pauls Church Yard'. The former imprint below the map has been replaced by the words, 'Published as the Act directs, 3 Jan. 1785'. An arabic figure 4 is engraved in the top right-hand corner of the plate, outside the border of the map. A number indicating the distance in miles from London has been added to the name of all the large towns, e.g. Buckingham 57, Amersham 26, Alesbury [sic] 38. The map is plain at the back.

In 'Bowles's / New Medium English Atlas; / . . . Printed for the Proprietor Carington Bowles, at his Map and Print Warehouse, / No. 69, in St. Paul's Church Yard. / M DCC LXXXV'. (11.b.4).

1768

- Ellis, J. A Modern Map of Buckingham Shire . . . In 'Ellis's English Atlas. See 161.
- Ellis, J. A Modern Map of Buckingham Shire . . . In 'Ellis's English Atlas. . . .' See 161.

1769

Kitchin, Thomas. 7½" × 4¾." Scale 10 (1¾").
 No title.

Border ‡" wide, marked on the inner edge with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude, measured from the meridian of London. A vertical line is ruled down the map at the 1st degree West of London and across it at the 52nd degree North. The words 'Longitude West from London' are engraved parallel to the lower edge, as they were on so many maps of this period.

This map is very similar in appearance to Kitchin's earlier maps of Bucks., and

the mistake in the position of Aylesbury and Tring is found here also.

The circular compass indicator is in the top right-hand corner, the scale of British Statute Miles in the lower left. Below the compass indicator, beginning almost level with the 52nd degree North, are the Remarks, giving the key to the symbols used for 'Borough Towns with the Nº of Mem / bers they send to Parliat by Stars. / Market Towns. / Villages &c. / Castles. / Parks'. The Remarks are prefaced by a statement that Buckingham is the County Town, and the last sentence explains that the figures annexed to towns show their distance from London.

This map shows towns and villages, rivers, trees, hills, parks, and a network of roads, with directions 'from' on the West side and 'to' as they leave the county on the East. Hundred boundaries are not shown. This map is printed on the inner side of the page, the smaller map of Bedfordshire occupying the outer half. The leaf is

plain at the back.

In 'Kitchin's Pocket Atlas, / of the Counties of / South Britain or England and Wales, / . . . 1769. / London / Printed for the Author, T. Kitchin Engraver, Map & Printseller, Nº 59 Holborn Hill; and J. Gapper, Map & Printseller, Nº 56 New Bond Street'. (C.U.L.)

169. Rollos, G. 11" × 8\frac{1}{2}". Scale 8 (1\frac{1}{2}").

An | Accurate Map | of | Buckingham- | Shire, | Divided into its | Hundreds, | By G. Rollos, Geog!

Border 4" wide, marked on the inner edge with the minutes and degrees of

latitude and longitude. Every tenth minute is numbered.

The title is on a curved baroque frame in the lower left-hand corner. It is flanked on the right by trees and shrubs, growing by a lake. The scale, 'British Statute Miles', is in the lower right-hand corner, the compass indicator 1'' in from the right-hand edge and $2\frac{1}{2}''$ down from the top.

This map shows hundreds, towns and villages, rivers, hills, trees, parks and roads, turnpikes by a double and subsidiary by a single line. As roads enter the county from the West, the town from which they have come is given, with the distance in miles, and as they leave it on the East the distance is given to the next

large town. The map is plain at the back.

In 'England Displayed. / Being / A New, Complete, and Accurate Survey and Description / of the / Kingdom of England, / and / Principality of Wales. / . . . By P. Russell . . . / And . . . / By Mr. Owen Price. / . . . Vol. I. / . . . Printed for the Authors, by Adlard and Browne, Fleet-Street: / And sold by S. Bladon . . . T. Evans . . . and J. Coote . . . / W. Domville, and / F. Blythe . . . / MDCCLXIX'. (10348.1.1.).

1770

- Saxton, C. Oxoniae buckinghamiae et berceriae Comitatuum . . . In ['The Shires of England and Wales . . . Sold by C. Dicey]'. See 1.
- Speed, J. Buckingham Both Shyre, and Shire-towne describ. In 'The English Atlas [Sold by C. Dicey]'. See 6.
- 172. Gibson, J. Buckingham Shire. In 'New and Accurate Maps of the Counties of England and Wales... By J. Gibson...' See 154.
- 173. Kitchin, T. A New Map of Buckingham Shire . . . by Thos Kitchin Geog! In 'Kitchen's English Atlas . . .' See 159.
- 174. Jefferys, Thomas. 49" × 31". Scale 1" to 1 mile.

The County of | Buckingham, | surveyed | in MDCCLXVI, VII, and VIII | and Engraved by | Thomas Jefferys, | Geographer to His Majesty. | MDCCLXX.

A wall-map. Border $\frac{7}{16}$ " wide, marked with the minutes of latitude and longitude, measured from the meridian of Greenwich. Every fifth minute is numbered and the line indicating it produced to the outer edge of the border.

The imprint below the map reads, 'London March 24th 1770 Published according

to Act of Parliament by A. Dury in Duke's Court St. Martin's Lane'.

The title, engraved as if against a bank, with shrubs growing above it, is in the lower left-hand corner. A woman and two children are seated on the grass at the foot of the bank, and to its right a weeping willow grows, drooping over a lake. On the opposite side of the lake, on which a boat is sailing, a large church rises amid trees.

The two scales, 'Statute Miles 69½ nearly to a Degree', and below, 'Geographical Miles 60 to a Degree', are to the right of centre above the lower edge. Beneath them is a note, 'N.B. A Mile is 8 Furlongs, a Furlong 40 Poles, a Pole 16½ Statute Measure'.

Above the title is a plan of Buckingham, measuring 11" × 9½" and having a

scale of 12 Chains (2") in the lower right-hand corner.

The dedication in the top right-hand corner of this map reads, 'To the / Nobility, Gentry, Clergy / and Freeholders / of the County of / Buckingham, / Subscribers to this Survey, / This Map is most humbly Inscribed / By their most Obedient / and Devoted Servant, / Thomas Jefferys'.

The star compass indicator is 9\frac{1}{2}" down from the top edge and about 2" in from the right border. Below is the Explanation, listing the symbols for such details as Seats or Noted Houses, Farms or Cottages, Parks, Turnpike Roads, Inclosed Roads,

Open Roads, Roads open on one side and Inclosed on the other.

As might be expected from the key, this is a most detailed map. Hills are shown by hachuring. Rivers, commons, greens, parks and woods are all indicated, as well as the features listed in the key. Mileage and directions are given; and Roman roads and camps are marked in black-letter type. 1530.(4).

REPRINT

1788. The date in the title has been changed to MD CC LXXXVIII, and the imprint now reads, 'London, August 14th 1788 Published according to Act of Parliament by Rob! Sayer No. 53 in Fleet Street'. The copy seen was in four quarters, mounted on cloth; and from the plateline clearly visible on each of the four sheets, and also from the slight overlapping from one sheet to another (easily seen on the lower edge, where the 5 of 50 mins, has been engraved twice), it is obvious that this map was engraved in four parts. This was not so easily seen from the first edition, as the British Museum copy of that edition is in one piece. Nothing new has been added, except a few names of owners of county

[1818.] Col. O. V. Viney, of Green End House, Aylesbury, has a later edition of this map. The words 'A new edition of' have been prefixed to the title, and the imprint now reads, 'Published by Rd H. Laurie, / Nº 53 Fleet St

London'.

seats and large houses.

The Grand Junction Canal has been added. The date of this map must be 1818 or later, as it was in 1818, on the death of James Whittle, that Richard Holmes Laurie succeeded to the business of Laurie and Whittle.

1530.(6).

1772

175. Morden, R. Buckingham Shire, By Robert Morden, In 'Britannia: or a Chorographical Description of Great Britain and Ireland. . .' See 87.

1773

176. Ellis, J. A Modern Map of Buckingham Shire. In 'Ellis's English Atlas. . . . See 161.

1775

177. Kitchin, T., and Jefferys, T. A Map of Buckinghamshire. In 'The Small English Atlas. . . . ' See 141.

- Seller, J. Buckingham Shire. By John Seller. In 'Supplement to the Antiquities of England and Wales. By Francis Grose. . . . ' See 88.
- 179. Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen, Geog! to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas'. See 151.
- Ellis, J. A Modern Map of Buckingham Shire. In 'Ellis's English Atlas. . . .' See 161.
- Bowen, E. Buckinghamshire Divided into Hundreds. . . . In 'Atlas Anglicanus. . . .' See 165.

1778

- 182. Bowen, E. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen, Geogr to his Majesty. In 'The Royal English Atlas. . . .' See 156.
- 183. Bowen, E. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen, Geog! to his Majesty. In 'The Royal English Atlas. . . .' See 156.

1779

 Gibson, J. Buckingham Shire. In 'New and Accurate Maps, of the Counties of England and Wales. . . .' See 154.

1780

- 185. Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen Geog! to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas'. See 151.
- 186. Bowen, E. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen, Geog' to his Majesty. In 'The Royal English Atlas. . . .' See 156.

1781

187. Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen Geog* to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas'. See 151.

1784

- Seller, John. Buckingham Shire. By John Seller. In 'The Antiquities of England and Wales By Francis Grose. . . .' See 88.
- 189. Walpoole, George A., and Conder, T. 73" × 53". Scale 15 (2").
 A | New Map of | Buckingham- | Shire | Drawn from the Latest | & Best Authorities.

Border ‡" wide, marked on the inner edge with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude. Every tenth minute is numbered.

This map occupies the right-hand half of the page, that of Oxfordshire being beside it. Centred across the top of these two maps, and just above the border, 'Engraved for Walpoole's New & Complete British Traveller'; a garland is engraved round the rest of the plate, outside the border of the maps. The imprint, centred below the maps, between the border and the garland, runs as follows: 'Published by Alex' Hogg at the King's Arms, No. 16, Paternoster Row'.

The title is in the bottom left-hand corner, printed on a grassy mound, at the foot of which, to the left, a girl is seated. In the top left-hand corner is the county shield. The compass indicator is about 13 from the top edge and in from the right, respectively, and to its right is the key or Remarks, giving the symbols used for Boroughs, Market Towns, Villages and Castles, and Parks. Beneath the compass indicator and the Remarks is the scale of British Statute Miles.

This map shows towns and villages, rivers, hills, trees, parks and roads, which, as in most maps of this period, are an important feature. The error first made by Kitchin in 'England Illustrated', 1764, of putting Tring NE. of Aylesbury instead of SE., is repeated here. This map is plain at the back.

In 'The / New British Traveller; / . . . The Whole Published under the Immediate Inspection of / George Augustus Walpoole, Esq. / . . . London: / Printed for Alex. Hogg, at the King's-Arms, No. 16, Paternoster-Row'. (10348.1.3.)

REPRINTS

- 1784. The garland and legend above the maps have been removed, and the engraver's name, 'T. Conder Sculp!' added below the bottom right-hand corner, outside the border. Plain at the back.
 In the same work, with the same imprint on the title-page, and date 1784.
- [1789.] A reprint of the second issue of 1784, plain at the back.
 In the same work with the same title-page imprint, but no date. However, it must be later than the second issue, as the garlands have now been erased from all the maps, and the engraver's name added where it was lacking.
- [1794.] A reprint of the second issue of 1784. Plain at the back. This reprint appears to be rather worn in parts.
 In 'The / New and Complete / English Traveller: / . . . Revised, Corrected, and Improved, / By William Hugh Dalton, Esq. / . . . London: Printed for Alex. Hogg, No. 16, Paternoster-Row'. The date is given in the imprint under the frontispiece. (10348.1.8.)
- Walpoole, G., and Conder, T. A New Map of Buckingham-Shire Drawn from the Latest & Best Authorities. In 'The New British Traveller'. See 189.

1785

- Kitchin, T., and Jefferys, T. A Map of Buckinghamshire. In 'The Small English Atlas'. See 141.
- 192. Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen Geogr to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas'. See 151.
- Bowen, E. Bowles's New Medium Map of Buckinghamshire. In 'Bowles's New Medium English Atlas. . . .' See 165.

1786

194. Kitchin, T. Buckingham Shire by Tho? Kitchin Geog. In 'Historical Descriptions of New and Elegant Picturesque Views of the Antiquities of England and Wales. . . .' See 136.

- Kitchin, T., and Jefferys, T. A Map of Buckinghamshire. In 'An English Atlas. . . .' See 141.
- 196. Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckingham Shire . . . By Eman: Bowen Geog^e to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas'. See 151.
- 197. Cary, John. 97 × 71. Scale 10 (2").

Buckinghamshire.

Border $\frac{5}{16}$ wide, marked on the inner edge with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude. Every fifth minute is numbered and the line marking it produced to the outer edge. The imprint below the map reads, 'London Published as the Act directs, September 1st 1787 by J. Cary Engraver Map & Printseller No. 188 the corner of Arundel Street Strand'.

The title is on a vertically hatched panel, $2\frac{3}{8}$ long by $\frac{1}{4}$, in the lower left, $1\frac{5}{8}$ up from the lower edge. The star compass indicator rises behind it. Under the title panel is neatly engraved, 'By John Cary, Engraver'. Below the title and star indicator

is the 'Scale of British Statute Miles 69\frac{1}{2} to a Degree of Latitude'.

This is a modern-looking map, almost comparable in appearance to the Ordnance Survey series. The spelling of place-names is, with few exceptions, that of to-day; the archaic hills symbol is omitted, as are the formalized trees which had till then indicated woods and forests. Heaths, woods and commons are distinguished by stippling, parks by closer stipple, dotted with trees, and enclosed. Rivers and streams are shown. Hills are a conspicuous omission, though individual hills are marked by name, as Pepper Hill, NW, of Thame.

Roads are shown in great detail, with the distances in miles from town to town. As in our Ordnance Survey maps, many small physical features are included, such as commons, tiny hamlets too small to be shown on any less detailed maps, and buildings such as farms, abbeys, and large houses. The map is plain at the back.

In 'Cary's / New and Correct / English Atlas: / being / A New Set of County Maps / . . . Printed for John Cary, Engraver, Map and Printseller, the corner of Arundel Street, Strand. / Published as the Act directs Sept! 1st 1787'. (3.c.25.)

Dr. Whitaker has shown me four states of this map, all dated 1787. As the one described above differs from them all in one point, that the name of Hemel Hemsted [sic] is engraved in roman capitals, I assume it to be the first state. Particulars of the four later states are as follows:

- 2nd state. Hemel Hemsted is now spelt Hemel Hamsted and engraved in lower-case. Traces of the capitals are clearly visible in all later states, however. In the same work, with the same title-page imprint and date. (H.W.)
- 3rd state. The road from Newport Pagnell through Buckingham to Brackley, formerly shown as a turnpike, has been reduced to the status of a secondary road. In the same work, with the same title-page imprint and date. (H.W.)
- 4th state. The imprint on the map has been shortened: 'London Publish'd Sep! 1st. 1787 by J. Cary, Engraver & Map-seller Strand'. The title-lozenge has been rehatched and compass indicator considerably retouched, and there are sundry trivial differences on the map itself: the road from Reading that enters Bucks at Taplow is labelled, in the earlier states, 'From Reading 10 Miles', and here, 'From Reading'; in the earlier states directions 'to

London' on the roads leaving the county on the East, are given in small italic, while here 'London' is in lower-case roman. Some directions found in the earlier states are omitted here, as 'To Bedford 7M. and 35 to Cambridge' on the road leaving the county in the NE.; and some directions are changed, as on the road entering the county at Stokenchurch, which in the earlier states is 'from Tetsworth 5 Miles' and here 'From Oxford'.

In the same work, 'Printed for John Cary, Engraver & Map-seller, Nº 181, near Norfolk Street, Strand. / Published as the Act directs Jan 14: 1793'.

(H.W. and 19; c. 23.)

5th state. A reprint of the 4th state but, unlike it and the three earlier states, not plain at the back. Descriptive text, headed Buckinghamshire, is on the back. In the same work, with title-page dated 1793 as in the 4th state. (H.W.)

REPRINTS

- 1793. A reprint of the fourth state, with new imprint, 'London: Publish'd Jan. 1, 1793 by J. Cary, Engraver & Map-seller Strand'. Plain at the back. In the same work, with the title-page dated 1793 as in the 4th state.
 (H.W.)
- [1804.] A reprint of the 4th state, still bearing the imprint dated 1793. Plain at the back.
 In the same work, with the same title-page dated 1793. However, this edition must be later, as it is printed on paper with water-mark dates 1801, 1802, and 1804.
 (R.G.S.)

A NEW MAP

197a. 1809. A very close copy, but the fact that the plate line is now ½" from the border instead of ½" as before, makes this easily recognizable as a new plate. The imprint is 'London. Publish'd July 1, 1809 by J. Cary Engraver & Mapseller Nº 181 Strand'. The Grand Junction Canal has been added, and a few new turnpikes: from High Wycombe to Princes Risborough, from Buckingham to Brackley, and from Turvey via Olney to join the mail-coach route (coloured blue in this and subsequent editions) from Northampton. Hemel Hamsted appears here as Hemel Hempstead. Plain at the back. In the same work, 'Printed for John Cary, Engraver & Map-seller, Nº 181, near Norfolk Street, Strand / Published as the Act directs July 1th 1809'. (R.G.S.)

REPRINTS

- 1812. In the same work, the date on the title-page altered to 1812. I have not seen a copy of this issue. Dr. Whitaker reports that the date in the imprint is now 1812.
- 1818. A road has been added from Cold Brayfield to Lavendon in the extreme North, and the imprint is now 'London: Published by J. Cary Engraver & Map-seller Nº 181 Strand'. Plain at the back. In the same work, with the same imprint on the title-page, 'Corrected to 1818'. (R.G.S.)
- 1821. Dr. Whitaker reports the maps to be unchanged from the 1818 edition, except for the fact that they are folded, as this edition was made up in large 8vo for the pocket.
 In the same work. I have not seen a copy of this issue.

- 1823. A rather worn reprint of the 1818 map, with the same imprint. Plain at the back. In the same work, 'Printed for John Cary, Engraver & Map-seller, Nº 86, St. James's Street, / corrected to 1823'. (R.G.S.)
- 1825. Dr. Whitaker records an issue of this year, in which the maps are unchanged.
- 1826. An issue of 1826 is also noted by Dr. Whitaker.
- 1827. Sir H. G. Fordham noted this issue, I have not yet seen any of these three issues.
- 1831. The same plate and imprint, retouched. One or two formerly secondary roads have been made into turnpikes: e.g. from Wendover to Kimble Parva, and from Princes Risborough to Towersey. A primary road has been added, from Tythorpe to Thame. Plain at the back.
 In the same work, with the same imprint as in the 1823 issue, 'corrected to 1831'.
 (R.G.S.)

198. Lodge, John. 12¼" × 10". Scale 8 (1½").

A New Map | of | Buckinghamshire, | from the latest | Authorities.

Border 16" wide, marked on the inner edge with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude. Every tenth minute is numbered. A line is ruled across the map at the 52nd parallel and down the length of the map at the 1st degree West of London.

The imprint below the map and outside the lower edge reads, 'London Published as the Act directs. 30th Sept 1787. by J. Murray No. 32 Fleet Street'. In the bottom right-hand corner of the plate, outside the border, 'J. Lodge sc'. and in the top right-corner, just above the top edge, 'Political Mag. Sep. 87'.

The title is in the lower left-hand corner, with a rule $1\frac{5}{8}$ " long below it. To left of centre, just above the lower border, is the scale, 'British Statute Miles 69 to a Degree'. 1" in from the right-hand edge and $2\frac{5}{8}$ " down from the top, are the cardinal points, and below them the Remarks, giving the key to the symbols used for Borough Towns, Market Towns, Rectories and Vicarages, and Places where Fairs are kept.

This map shows towns and villages, rivers, hills, trees, parks, and a network of roads marked by a double line. It follows the older tradition in its graphic representation of physical features, and the two principal rivers, the Ouse in the North and Thames in the South, are greatly exaggerated. The cartographer evidently copied from Kitchin's map in 'England Illustrated', 1764, as he has made the same mistake of putting Tring NE. of Aylesbury.

This map is plain at the back.

In 'The / Political Magazine / and / Parliamentary, Naval, Military and Literary / Journal. / For September, 1787'. (P.P.3557v.)

REPRINT

[1795.] The imprint, name of the engraver, and any signs of connexion with the Political Magazine, have been erased. Plain at the back.
In 'Atlas of Great Britain and Ireland. . . .' (11.c.12.)

1788

 Jefferys, T. The County of Buckingham, surveyed . . . MD CC LXXXVIII. See 174.

- Walpoole, G., and Conder, T. A New Map of Buckingham-Shire Drawn from the Latest & Best Authorities. In 'The New British Traveller. . . . 'See 189.
- Cary, John. 4⁷/₈ × 3⁵/₈. Scale 10 (⁷/₈).

Buckinghamshire.

Plain border 16" wide, not marked with latitude and longitude.

The title is in Cary's characteristic vertically-hatched panel, 23" long, centred on the top edge, above the map. Behind the title-panel and rising above it is the star compass indicator. On the left of the title, 'By J. Cary', and on the right, 'Engraver'. The imprint below the map reads, 'London: Published Sept 1 1789 by J. Cary Engraver No. 188 Strand'.

On the lower edge, in two and a half lines of small italic, is the following road information: 'London to Colnbrook 17 M., Great Marlow 32, High Wycombe 30, Beaconsfield 24, Amersham 26, Chesham 29, / Prince Risborough 37, Aylesbury 40, Ivinghoe 33, Buckingham 56, Fenny Stratford 45, Stony Stratford 52, Newport Pagnel 51, Oulney 57, / Winslow 50, Wendover 36'.

The scale, 'Statute Miles', is at the lower left, about ½" above the road information, and the same distance from the left border.

The chief feature of this little map is the main roads, on which distances are given; towns and villages, rivers and parks are also shown. Directions 'from' are given as the roads enter the county on the West, and 'to' as they leave it on the East. Plain at the back.

In 'Cary's / Traveller's Companion, / . . . Printed for John Cary, Engraver, / Map & Printseller, Strand, / 1st Jany 1790'. (24.a.23.)

Dr. Whitaker possesses a copy of this edition of Cary's 'Traveller's Companion' in which the Bucks, map (a reprint of the above) has the map of Cambridgeshire on the back.

REPRINT

I have so far seen the second state of the reprint, and believe there to be an an earlier, with the imprint date altered but without the other changes here described.

1791. The date in the imprint is now Sep[†] 1 1792, and Cary's address is given as N° 181 Strand. A number of minor changes have been made: new roads have been added, from Buckingham to Brackley, from Great Marlow to Maidenhead, and from Stoke Coldington through Olney to Bedford; the Aston Clinton-Dunstable road has been reduced in importance and named 'Icknield Way'; the direction on the Henley-Great Marlow road as it enters the county in the SW. has been erased; the road leaving the county at Rickmansworth now goes 'to Harrow-on-the-Hill', instead of, as before, 'to Edgware & London'. The Braunston Canal has been added in the North. Printed on thicker paper, and with the Cambridge map on the back. In the same work, with the date on the title-page changed to 1st Jan[‡] 1791.

Dr. Whitaker has a copy of this edition of the 'Traveller's Companion', with the maps in the second state engraved on thin paper, plain at the back.

201a. 1806. A very close copy of the second state of 1792, but obviously a new plate, from minute differences in the type used for the place-names, the relative spacing, and spelling (Oulney is now Olney). The legend 'G. Junction Canal' has been added above the scale, and the road information has been revised. It now reads: 'London to Colnbrook 17 Great Marlow 31 High Wycombe 29 Beaconsfield 23 Amersham 26 Chesham 29 / Prince Risborough 37 Aylesbury 39 Ivinghoe 32 Buckingham 56 Fenny Stratford 46 Stony Stratford 53 Newport Pagnel 51 Olney 56 / Winslow 48 Wendover 35 Slough 20'. The imprint is the same as on the second state of 1792, with the date changed to July 1, 1806. Plain at the back.

In the same work, 'Printed for John Cary, Engraver, / and Map-seller, Strand. / 1806'. (14.dd.33.)

REPRINTS

- 1810. The only change is the date in the imprint, to May 1, 1810. Plain at the back. In the same work, with the same imprint on the title-page, the date now being 1810. (28.c.19.)
- 1812. A reprint of the 1810 edition, with the date in the imprint still 1810. Plain at the back.
 In the same work, with the same imprint on the title-page, the date now being 1812. (Fordham Coll., R.G.S.)
- 1814. With the same imprint, the date now being 'May 1, 1814'. Plain at the back. In the same work, with the same title-page and imprint, the date now being 1814. (14.dd.34.)
- 1817. The date in the imprint is now Jan. 1, 1817. Plain at the back. In the same work, with the same title-page and imprint, the date now being 1817. (28.c.8.)
- 1819. The date in the imprint is now Jan. 1, 1819. Plain at the back.
 In the same work, with the same title-page and imprint, the date now being 1819. (Fordham Coll., R.G.S.)
- 1821. The plate appears to have been retouched. The date in the imprint is Jan. 1, 1821. Plain at the back.
 In the same work, with the same title-page and imprint, the date now being 1821. (14.dd,35.)

A NEW MAP

201b. 1822. Slightly larger type is used for the place-names, and the road information below is better spaced and more legible. Differences in the relative position of place-names on the map, the absence of slight blemishes found on the 1806 plate, and the changed appearance of the lettering make it evident that this is a new plate. Cary's name no longer flanks the title, as on both the previous plates, and the imprint is now, 'London. Published by G. & J. Cary N° 86 St. James's Str.' A tiny figure 2 is engraved at the foot of the page. Nothing new has been added on the map. It is plain at the back. In the same work. 'Printed for G. & J. Cary. Engravers / N° 86 St. James's Street. / 1822'. (14.dd.36.)

REPRINTS

- 1824. With the same imprint and date. Plain at the back. In the same work, with the imprint date on the title-page changed to 1824. (14.dd.37.)
- 1826. With the same imprint and date, Plain at the back. In the same work, with the date in the title-page imprint now 1826. (Fordham Coll., R.G.S.)
- 1828. With the same imprint and date, Plain at the back. In the same work, the date in the title-page imprint now changed to 1828. (24.a,24.(1).)

202. Cary, John. 20½" × 13½". Scale 6 (2½").

A | Map | of | Buckinghamshire | from the best | Authorities.

Border \(\sqrt{b}'' \) wide, marked on the inner edge with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude, measured from the meridian of London. Every fifth minute is numbered and the line marking it produced to the outer edge.

In the bottom right-hand corner of the plate, outside the border, are engraved

the words, 'E. Noble delin. & curavit'.

The title, unenclosed by frame or cartouche, is in the bottom left-hand corner. Beneath it, in very small roman, 'Engraved by J. Cary'. The scale, 'Statute Miles 694 to a Degree of Latitude', is to the right of the title. The star compass indicator is in the top right-hand corner.

This map, like all Cary's large maps, is most careful and detailed, showing hundreds, towns and villages, farms and other buildings, parks, commons, greens and woods, streams and rivers, hills (shown by hachuring), and roads in sufficient detail to satisfy the present-day rambler or cyclist. Distances are given on the roads and directions as they enter and leave the county, on West and East respectively. The map is plain at the back.

In 'Britannia: / . . . By William Camden. / Translated . . . / . . . By Richard Gough . . . / Volume the first. / London: / Printed by John Nichols, / For T. Payne and Son, Castle-Street, St. Martin's; / and G.G.J. and J. Robinson, Pater-Noster Row. / MDCCLXXXIX'. (24.c.12.)

REPRINTS

- 1805. With the addition of Stockdale's imprint, on the lower edge of the map, in the lower left-hand corner, 'Published by John Stockdale Piccadilly 26th March 1805'. Plain at the back. In 'New / British Atlas, / Being a Complete Set of / County Maps, / . . . London / Printed for John Stockdale, Piccadilly, / 1805'.
- A reprint of the 1805 map, plain at the back. In 'Britannia . . . The Second Edition. / . . . Volume II. / . . . Printed for John Stockdale, Piccadilly; / by J. Nichols and Son, Red Lion Passage, Fleet Street. / 1806'. (192.f.5.)
- A rather worn reprint of the 1805 map, plain at the back. In Stockdale's 'New British Atlas', with the same title-page imprint and date as in 1805. The watermark date throughout the British Museum's copy of this atlas is 1808, and also in Dr. Whitaker's copy. He reports another copy of this atlas, however, in which the watermark date is 1804; so presumably it was re-issued in or after 1808 with the same title-page. (20.e.19.)

203. Aikin, J. $7\frac{5}{8}$ " $\times 4\frac{1}{2}$ ". No scale.

Buckinghamshire.

This map has no border, and no latitude or longitude is marked. It is an outline map only. The title is printed at the top of the page. As there is no border, the measurements given above are those of the page in the British Museum's copy. Towns and rivers are the only features shown. The map is plain at the back.

In 'England Delineated; / or, a / Geographical Description / of every county in / England and Wales: / . . . Second edition, / . . . London: / Printed by T. Bensley; / for J. Johnson, St. Paul's Church-yard. / M,DCC,XC'. The first edition of this work (1788) had no county maps. (10348.c.12.)

REPRINTS

1795. Plain at the back. In the same work, 'Third Edition, / London: / Printed for J. Johnson, St. Paul's Church-yard. / M.DCC.XCV'. (291.d.13.)

1800. Plain at the back. In the same, 'Printed for J. Johnston, St. Paul's Church-Yard, / By T. Bensley, Bolt Court, Fleet Street. / 1800'. (796.e.55.)

1803. The lettering of the title of the map appears to have been retouched. Plain at the back.
In the same, 'Fifth edition'. (10348.cc.2.)

1809. A rather worn reprint, plain at the back.
In the same, 'Sixth Edition . . .' (577.c.2.)

1791

204. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion. . . .' See 201.

205. Baker, Benjamin. $8\frac{1}{2}$ " \times $6\frac{4}{9}$ ". Scale 10 ($1\frac{4}{9}$ ").

Buckinghamshire.

Border \(\frac{1}{2}'' \) wide, marked with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude on the inner edge. Every fifth minute is numbered. London is the meridian.

The title is in a vertically-hatched panel, with rounded ends, in the lower left, just over 1" above the bottom edge. Immediately below it, in very small italic, 'Engrav'd by B. Baker, Islington'. The Scale of Miles is \(\frac{3}{8} \)" below the title.

This is a neat, clearly-engraved map, showing towns and villages, rivers, parks, commons and woods, and roads in detail. Distance in miles is given on the roads, and directions are often indicated as they leave the county. This map may be said to be in Cary's tradition—even to printing the 52nd degree N. in roman instead of arabic figures, as LII°. The map is plain at the back.

In 'The / Universal Magazine / of / Knowledge and Pleasure, / for / March, 1791'. (L.U. Periodicals.)

REPRINT

1807. The star compass indicator has been added behind the title-lozenge, and almost obliterates the engraver's name, Longitude is now measured from Greenwich. Under the map and outside the lower edge is Laurie & Whittle's imprint, as follows, 'Publish'd, October 13th 1806, by Laurie & Whittle, Nº 53 Fleet Street London'. Plain at the back.

In 'Laurie & Whittle's / New and Improved / English Atlas, / divided into / counties: / . . . London: / Printed and Published by Robert Laurie and James Whittle, / No. 53, Fleet-Street / 1807'. (19.a.7.)

Harrison, John. 18" × 12½". Scale 12 (3½").

A | Map | of | Buckinghamshire, | engraved from an actual survey; | with Improvements.

Border $\frac{3}{16}$ wide, marked with the minutes and degrees of latitude and longitude. Every fifth minute is numbered, and the line marking it produced to the outer edge of the border and across the map, which is thus covered by a grid of rectangles measuring $1\frac{3}{4}$ × $1\frac{3}{8}$. The meridian is London.

The imprint below the map and outside the lower edge reads, 'London, Engraved for J. Harrison, No. 115, Newgate Street, as the Act directs, June 27, 1788'. Also outside the lower edge, in the bottom left-hand corner, 'Haywood Del.' and in the

bottom right-hand corner, 'Sudlow Sc.'

The title is in a rectangle, of which two sides are the top and left-hand borders, in the top left-hand corner. $1\frac{1}{2}$ up from the lower edge and $1\frac{1}{4}$ in from the left is the scale, 'English Statute Miles $69\frac{1}{2}$ to a Degree', and above it the list of hundreds by the numbers used for them on the map. This is headed, 'Reference to the Hundreds'. Above that is the star compass indicator.

The roads are the chief features of this rather bare map. A double line is used for all roads, turnpikes being represented as broader than subsidiary. Towns and villages, hundreds, parks and rivers, are also shown, but this map is not very detailed. Hills are not included; nor are there directions on roads leaving the county. It is plain at the back.

In 'Maps / of the / English Counties, / . . . London: / Printed by and for John Harrison No. 115, Newgate-Street. / M,DCC,XCI'. (143.cc.12.)

REPRINT

1792. With the addition of hills. The imprint is still the same, and the map is plain at the back.
In the same, 'Engraved and Printed for John Harrison, / Nº 115, Newgate Street. / 1792'.
(R.G.S.)

1792

207. Harrison, J. A Map of Buckinghamshire, engraved from an actual survey . . . In 'Maps of the English Counties. . . .' See 206.

1793

Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas . . .
 1793'. See 197.

1794

209. Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckinghamshire . . . By Eman: Bowen Geog^{*} to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas'. See 151.

R.B.-18

- Bowen, E., and Kitchin, T. An Accurate Map of Buckinghamshire . . . By Eman: Bowen Geog^t to His Majesty. In 'The Large English Atlas'. See 151.
- Bowen, E. An Accurate Map of Buckinghamshire . . . By Eman: Bowen, Geogr to His Majesty. In 'The English Atlas . . . Sold by R. Martin . . . 'See 156.
- 212. Walpoole, G., and Conder, T. A New Map of Buckingham-Shire Drawn from the Latest & Best Authorities. In 'The New and Complete English Traveller'. See 189.

- Lodge, J. A New Map of Buckinghamshire, from the latest Authorities. In 'Atlas of Great Britain and Ireland'. See 198.
- Aikin, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'England Delineated . . . Third Edition . . .' See 203.

1796

215. Bickham, G. A Map of Buckinghamshire North West from London. In 'A Curious Antique Collection of birds-eye views of the several counties... By George Bickham, Junior... 1796'. See 150.

1798

216. Kitchin, T. Buckingham Shire by Tho: Kitchin Geog. In 'New & Complete Abridgment or Selection of the Most Interesting... Subjects in the Antiquities of England and Wales...' See 136.

1800

217. Aikin, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'England Delineated . . . 1800'. See 203.

1803

218. Aikin, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'England Delineated . . . 1803'. See 203.

1804

219. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas'. See 197.

1805

220. Cary, J. A Map of Buckinghamshire from the best Authorities. In 'The New British Atlas . . . Printed for John Stockdale . . . 1805'. See 202.

1806

- 221. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201a.
- Cary, J. A Map of Buckinghamshire from the best Authorities. In 'Britannia... The Second Edition... 1806'. See 202.

1807

 Baker, B. Buckinghamshire. In 'Laurie & Whittle's New and Improved English Atlas . . . 1807'. See 205.

224. Cary, J. A Map of Buckinghamshire from the best Authorities. In 'New British Atlas . . . Printed for John Stockdale . . . 1805'. See 202.

1809

- Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas'. See 197a.
- 226. Aikin, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'England Delineated'. See 203.

1810

227. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201a.

1812

- Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas'. See 197a.
- 229. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201a.

1814

230. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201a.

1817

231. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201a.

1818

- Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas . . .
 1818'. See 197a.
- 232a. Jefferys, T. The County of Buckingham, surveyed. See 174.

1819

233. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201a.

1821

- Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas. . . .' See 197a.
- 235. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201a.

1822

236. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201b.

1823

 Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas . . . 1823'. See 197a.

1824

238. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201b.

R.B.-18*

 Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas . . . 1825'. See 197a.

1826

- Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas. . . .' See 197a.
- 241. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201b.

1827

 Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas. . . .' See 197a.

1828

243. Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's Traveller's Companion'. See 201b.

1831

 Cary, J. Buckinghamshire. In 'Cary's New and Correct English Atlas . . . 1831'. See 197a.

1890

245. Drayton, M. Allegorical map of Bucks., Berks. and Oxon. In Pubns. of the Spenser Soc., n.s. 1-3, 1889-90. See 7.

1892

246. Morden, R. Buckingham Sh: In vol. I of 'Playing Cards of Various Ages and Countries selected from the Collection of Lady Charlotte Schreiber . . . 1892'. See 67.

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